

4 (13.03.2019)

C

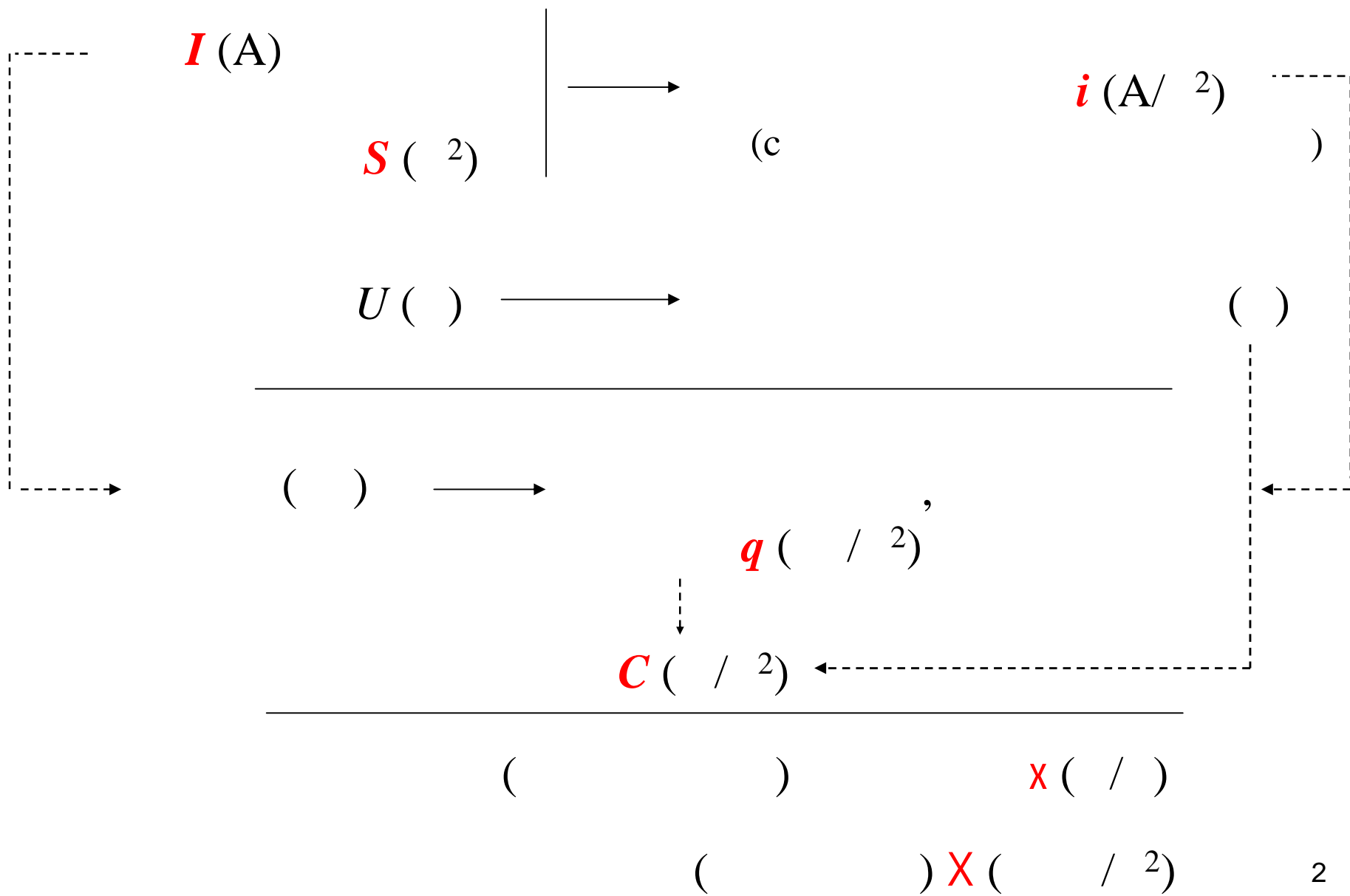
- (,)

-

-

-

" "



7.1 - 7.4

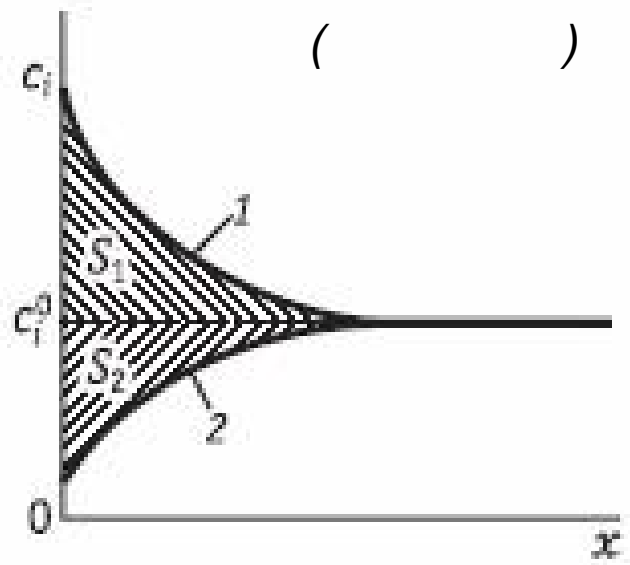
;

;

... , 1927:

$$d\ddagger = -\sum_i (\Gamma_i d\sim_i)$$

$$q = -F \sum_i (z_i \Gamma_i) \quad (q=0)$$



$$C = \frac{dq}{dE}$$

$$X = \ddagger + \frac{d\ddagger}{d \ln s}$$

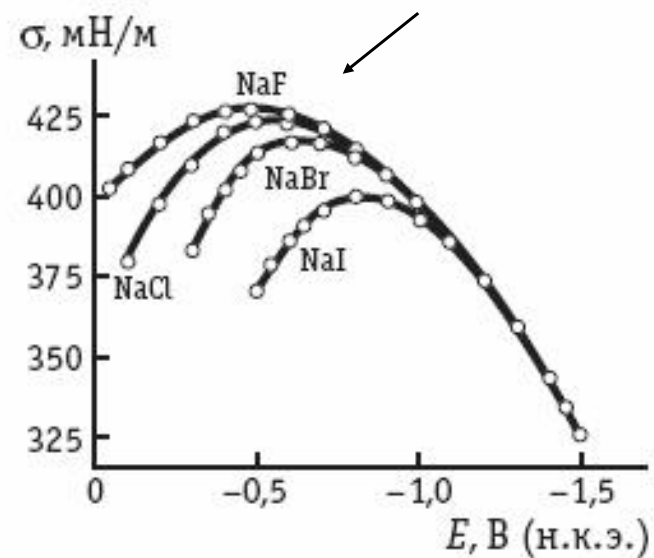
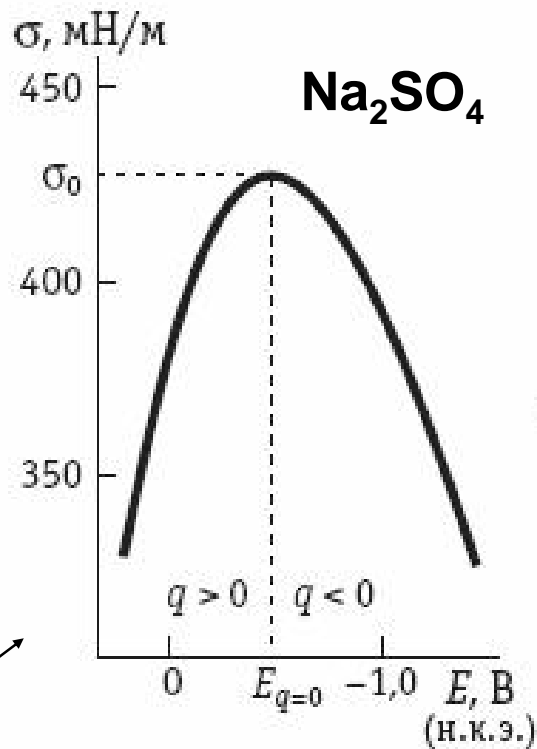
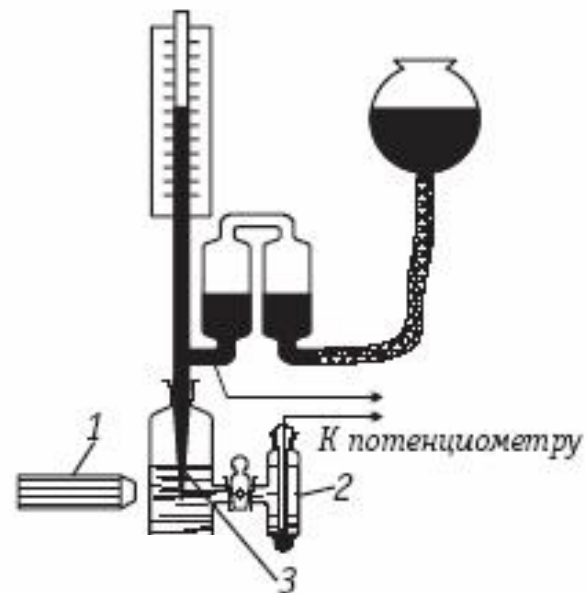
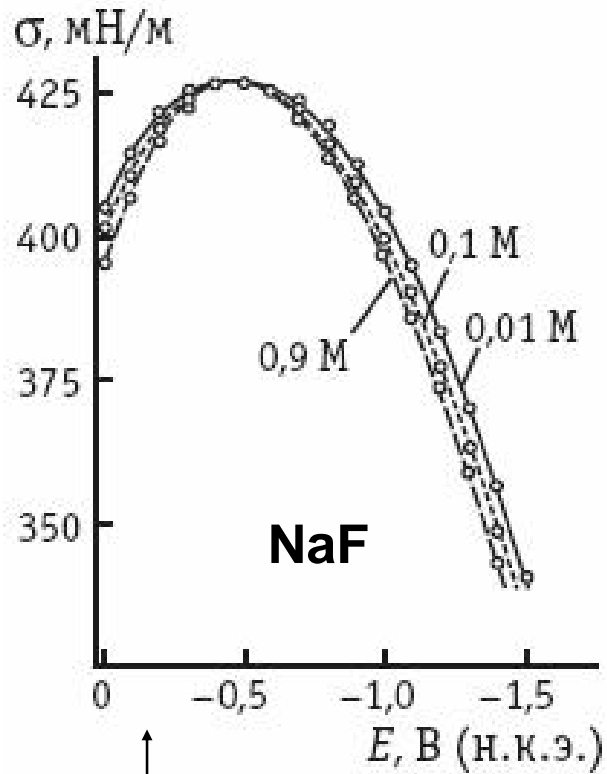
7.3 – 7.5

$$d\ddagger = -q dE - \sum_i (\Gamma_i d\sim_i) \quad \left(\frac{\partial \ddagger}{\partial E} \right)_{a_i} = -q$$

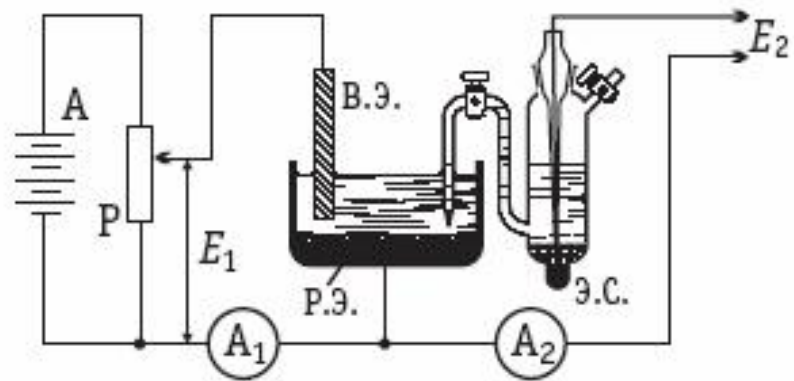
$$\begin{array}{l} \ddagger, E; \ddagger, a_i \\ C, E; C, a_i \end{array} \left| \longrightarrow \begin{array}{l} q, E; q, a_i \\ \Gamma_i, E; \Gamma_i, a_i \end{array}$$

$$\frac{dU}{dt} = R \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{I}{C};$$

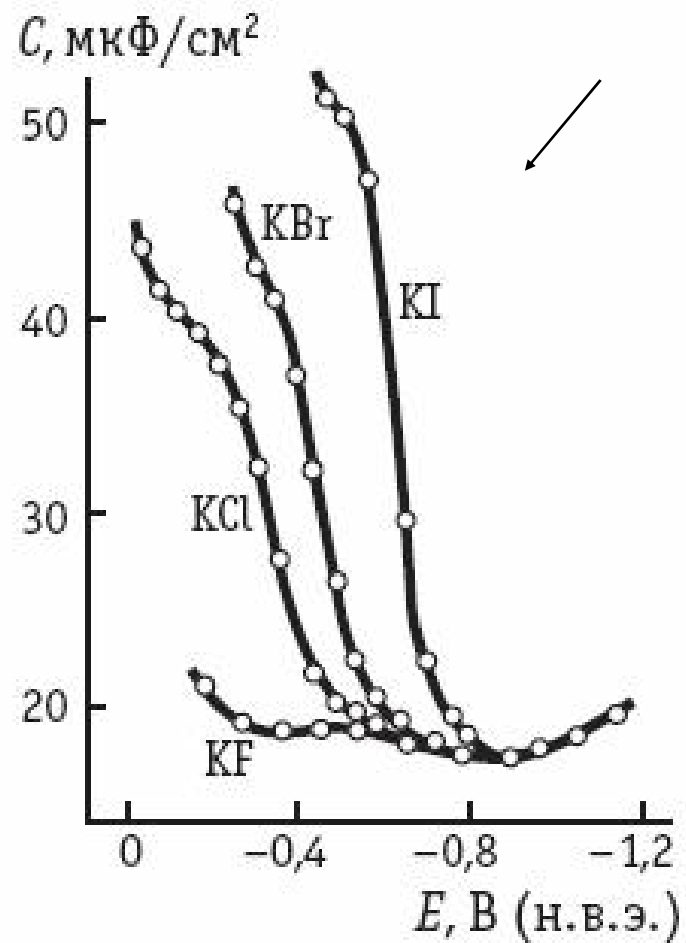
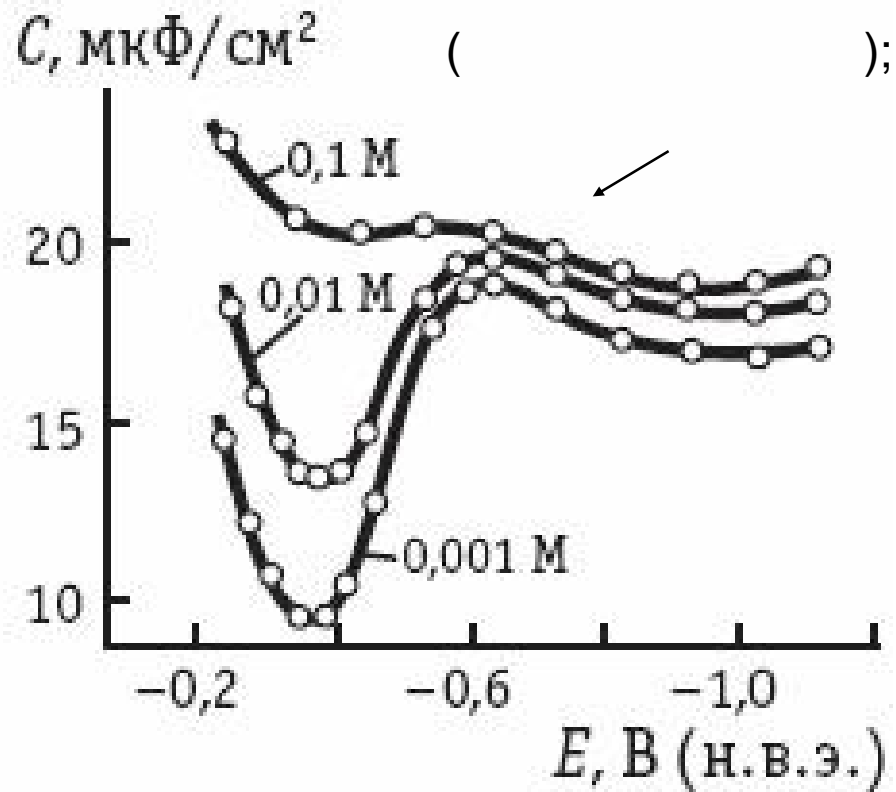
$$\frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{dU}{dt} - R \frac{dI}{dt} = v = \text{const}$$



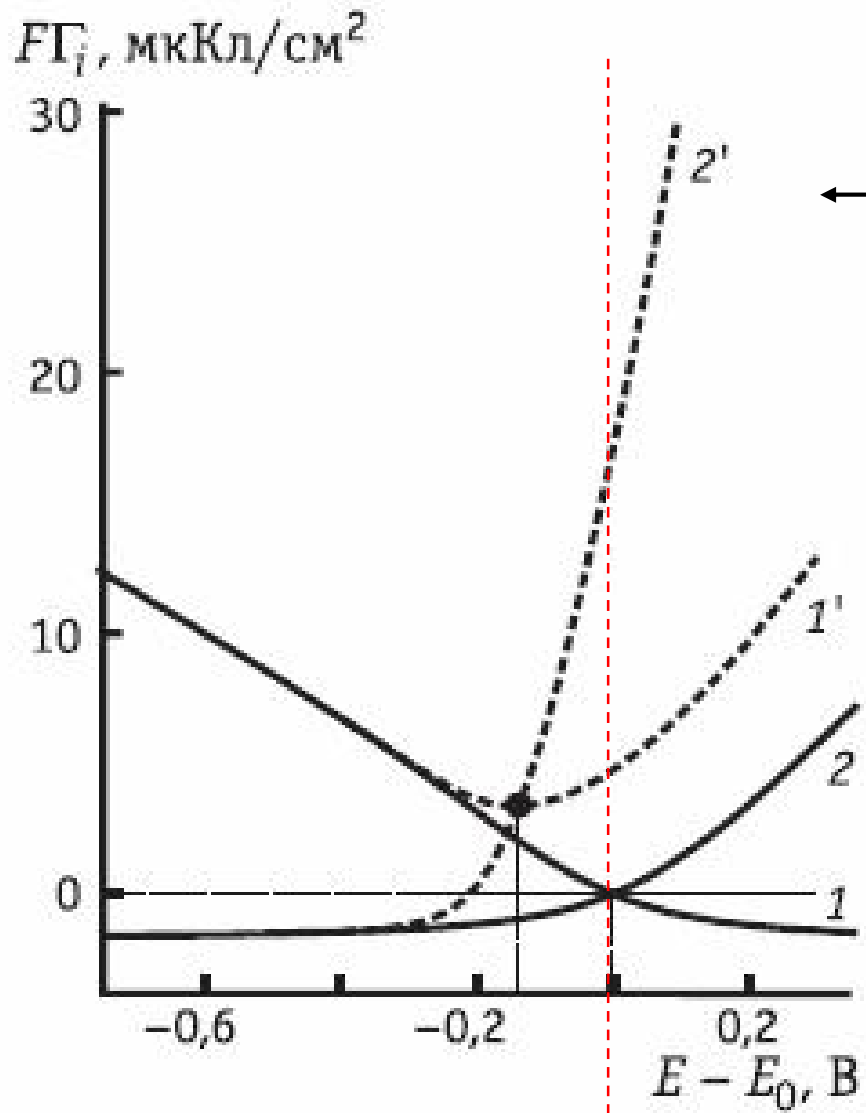
7.4



C

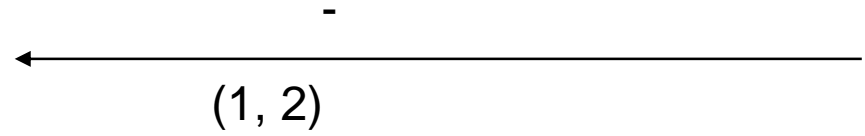
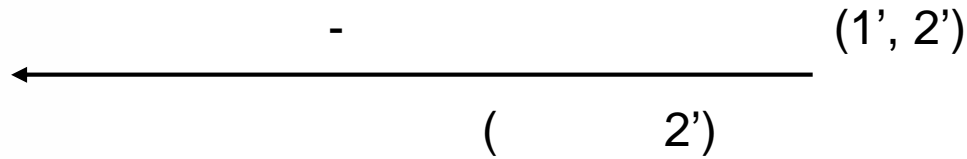


7.2, 7.3



$q < 0$

$q > 0$

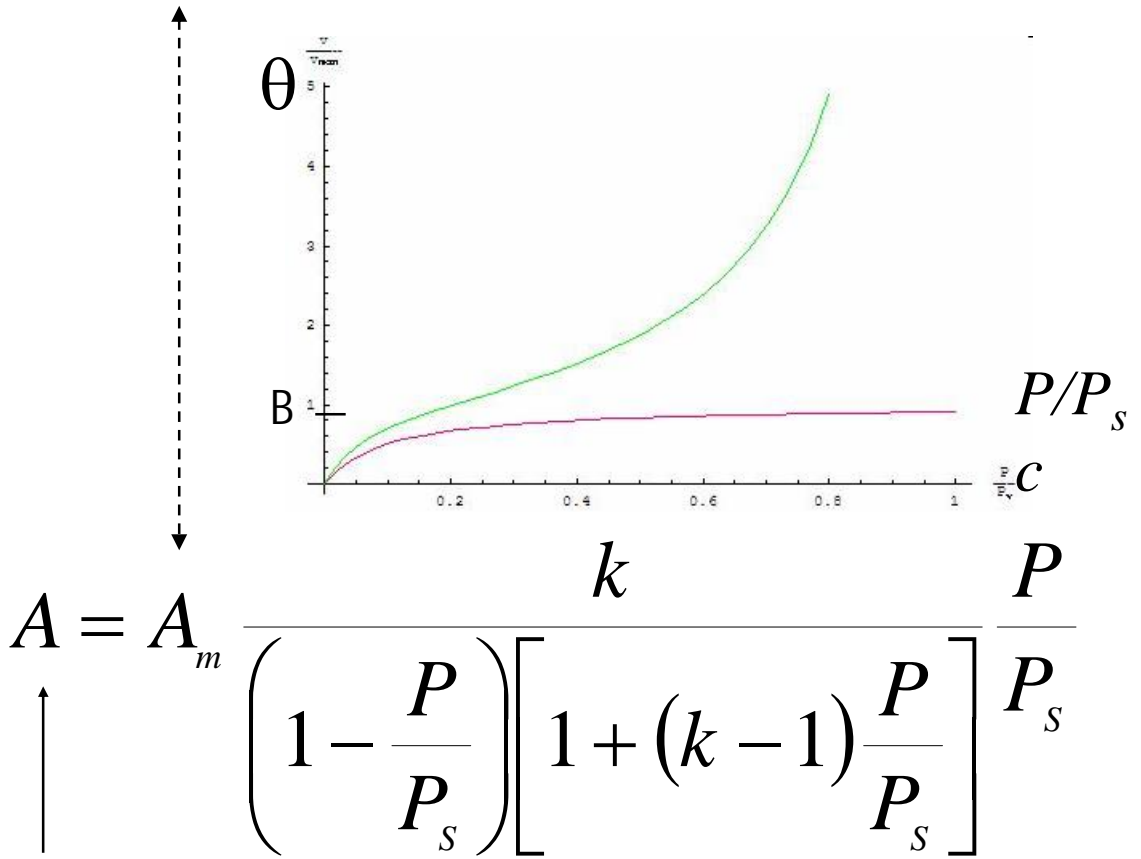


... , 1964, III.

$$\Gamma = \Gamma_{\max}'' \left(\quad \right)$$

$$'' = \frac{Kc}{1 + Kc}$$

S. Brunauer, P. H. Emmett,
E. Teller,
J. Am. Chem. Soc.,
1938, 60, 309)



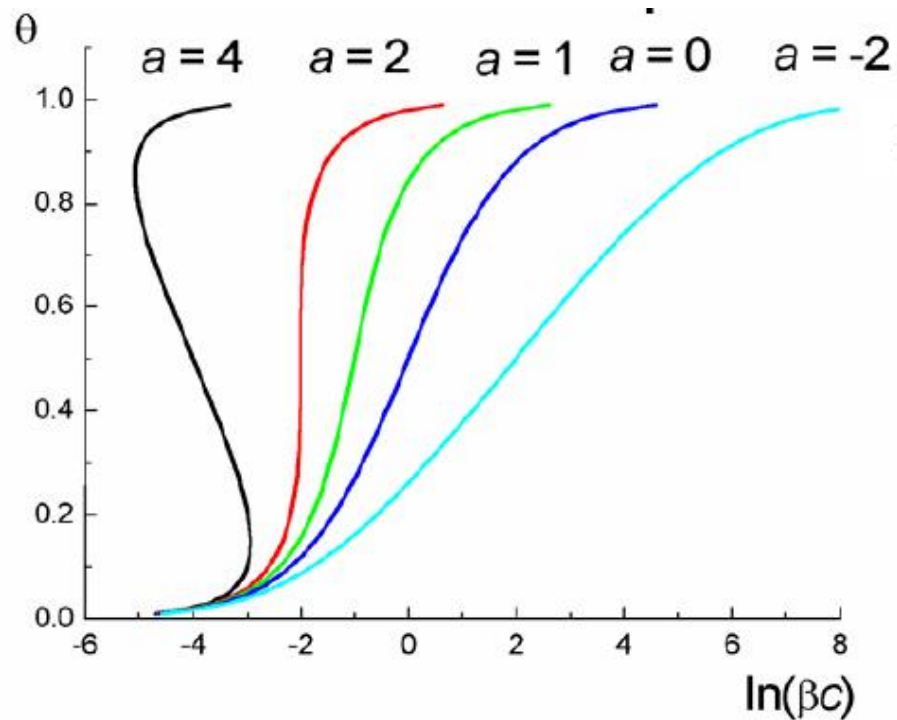
$(P - \quad , P_s - \quad)$

$$\Gamma = \Gamma_{\max}''$$



()

$$S(E)c = \frac{''}{1-''} \exp(-2a'')$$



$$a_{H(a)} = \{ \theta_{H(a)} / (1 - \theta_{H(a)}) \} \exp(g \theta_{H(a)})$$

!

(

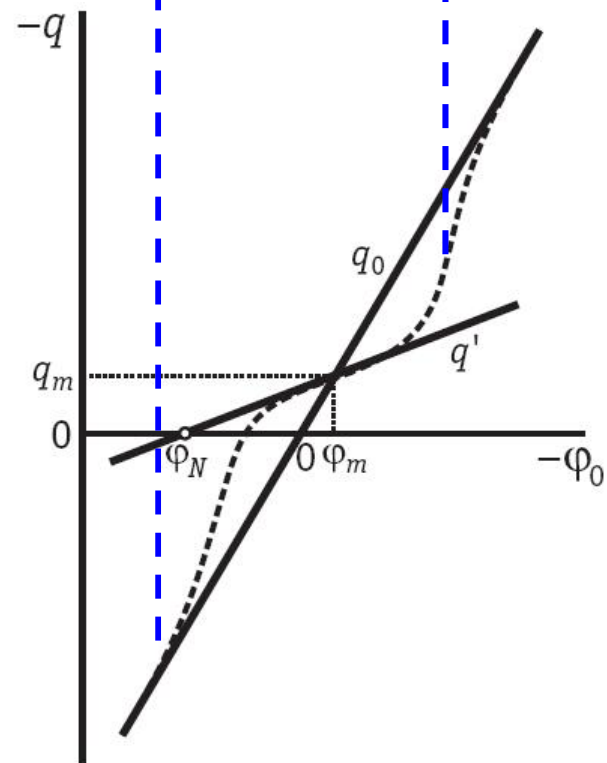
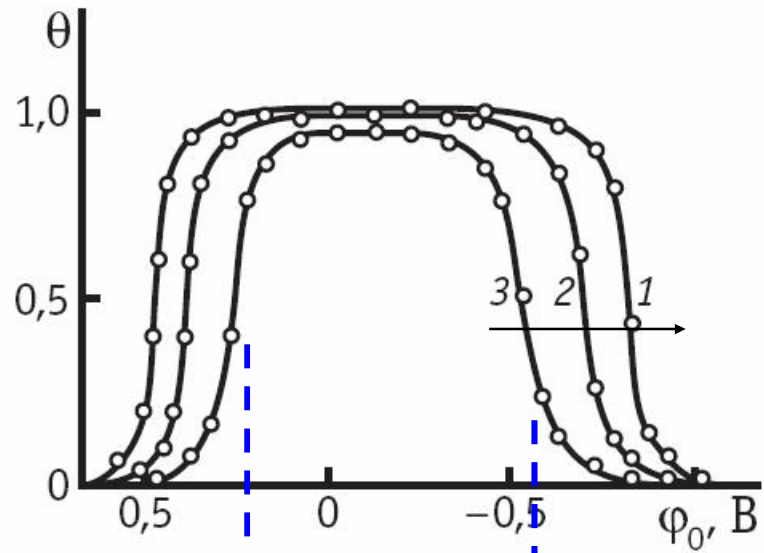
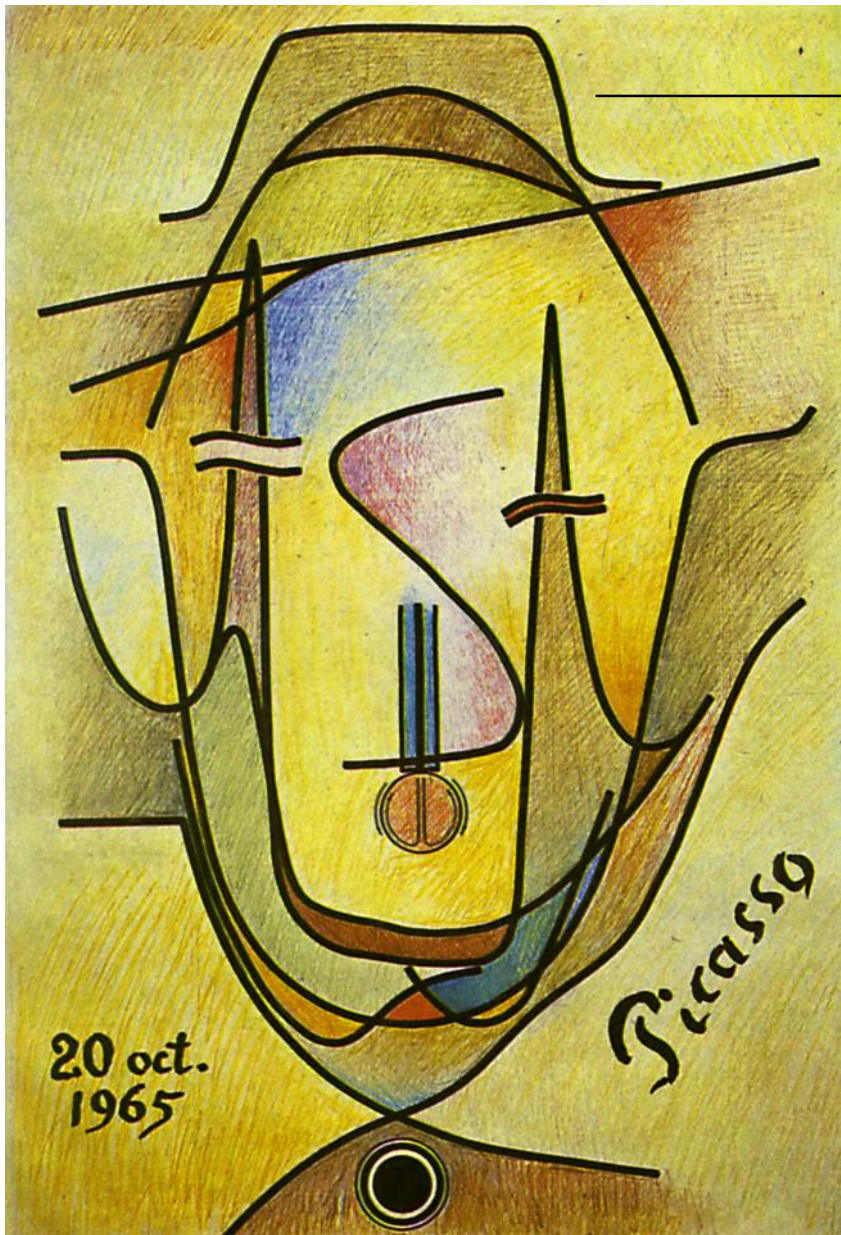
-

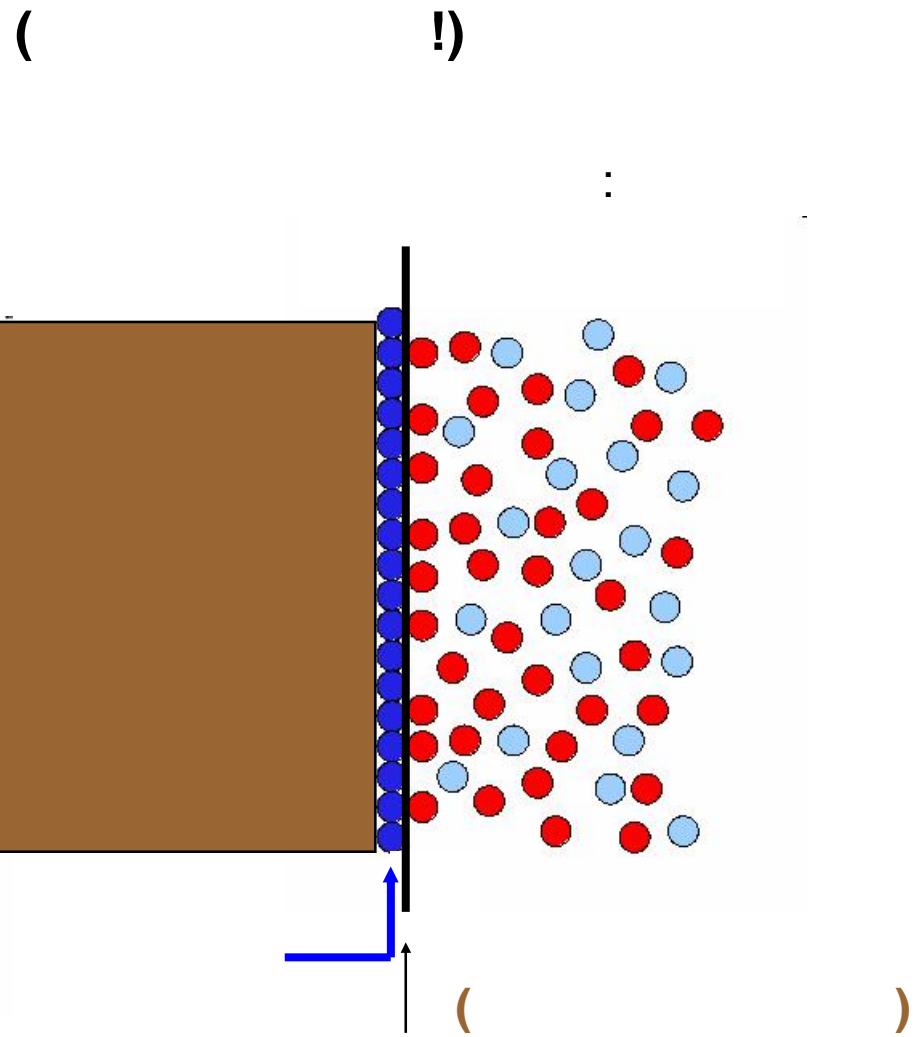
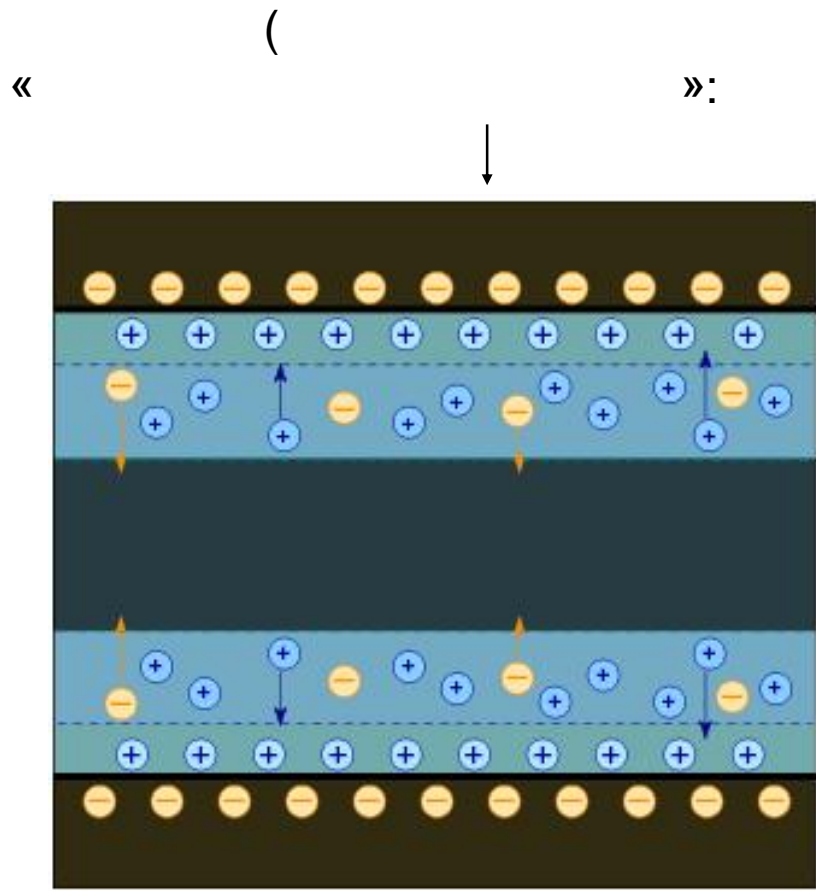
)



$$2a = -g$$







Outer Helmholtz Plane () –

()

7.11 – 7.12

. , 1910,
 . , 1913:

$$\frac{d^2\{\}}{dx^2} = -\frac{F}{V_0V} \sum_i c_i^{(0)} z_i \exp\left(-\frac{z_i F\{\}}{RT}\right)$$

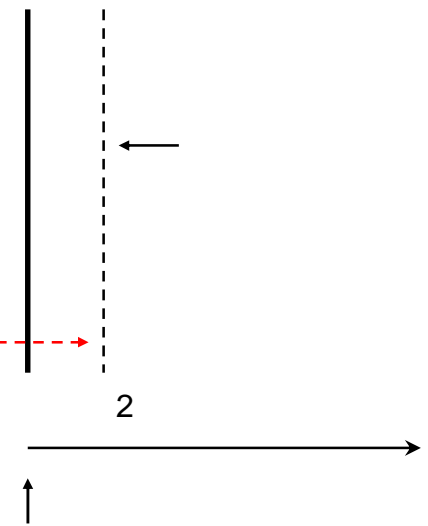
1,1-

$$\frac{d^2\{\}}{dx^2} = -\frac{2Fc}{V_0V} \text{sh}\left(\frac{F\{\}}{RT}\right)$$

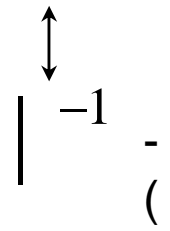
$$\frac{d^2\{\}}{dx^2} = -\frac{\dots}{V_0V}$$

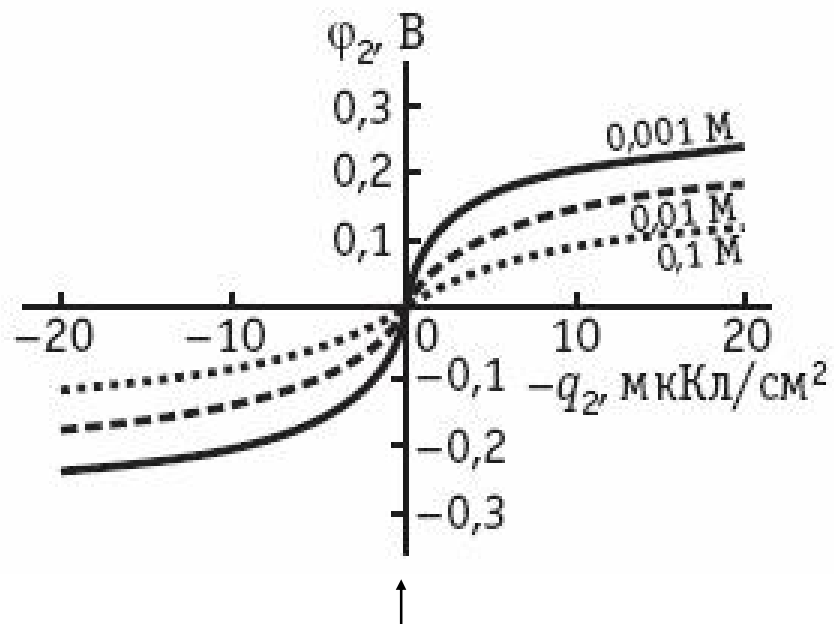
$$q = \int_{x_2}^{\infty} \dots dx \rightarrow$$

$$q = -2\sqrt{2RTV_0V} \sqrt{c} \text{sh}\left(\frac{F\{\}_2}{2RT}\right)$$

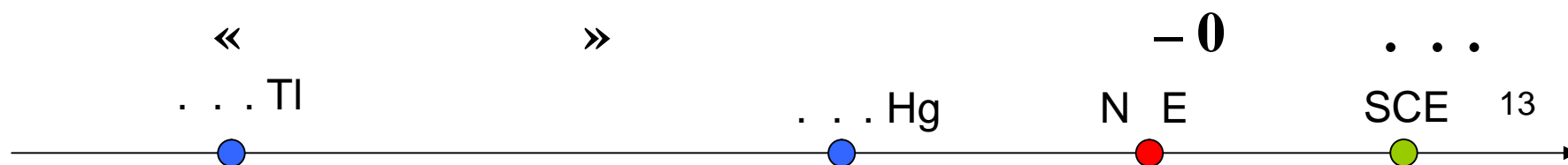


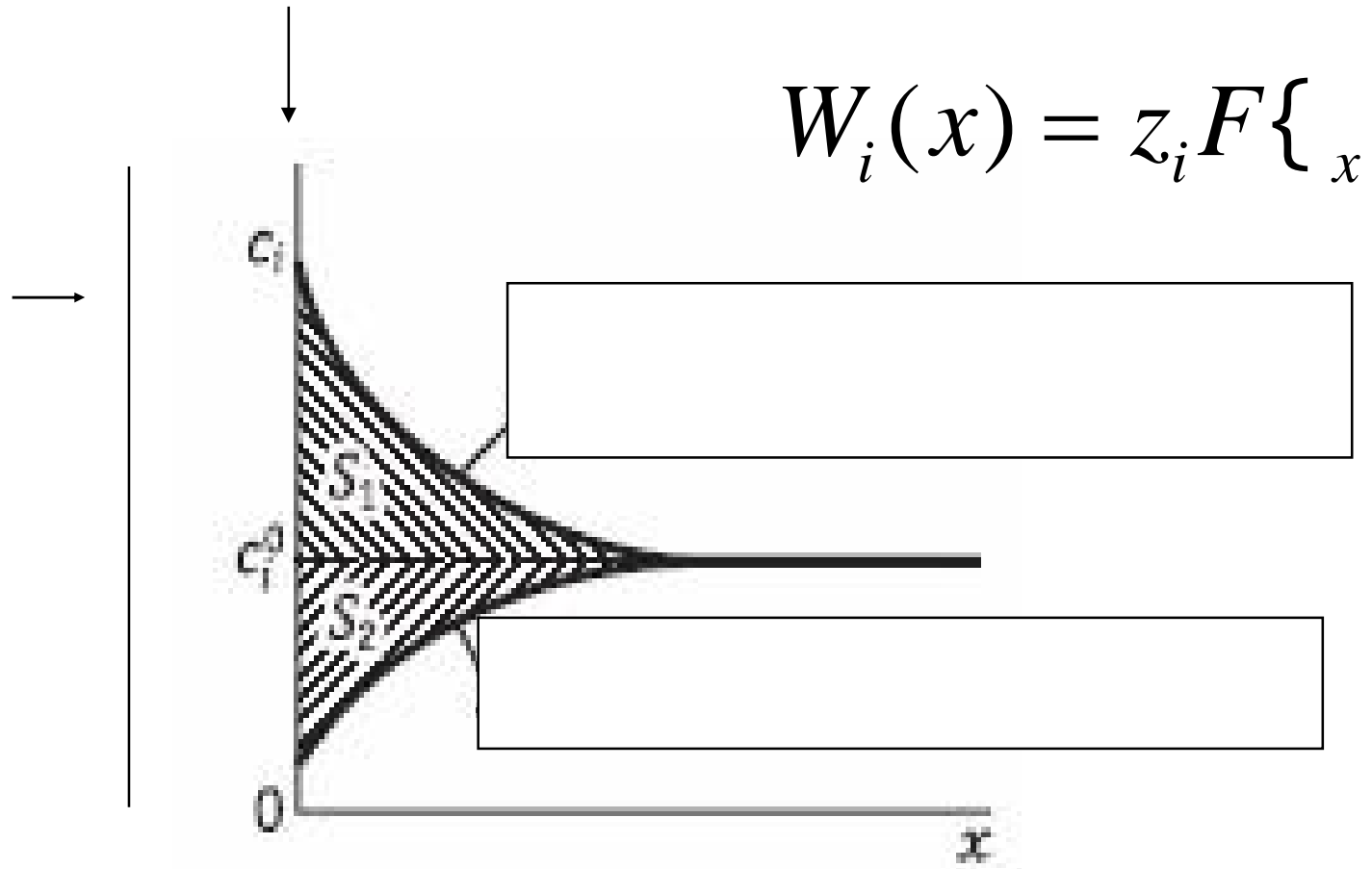
$$\{\} \approx \{\}_2 \exp(-|x|)$$





Металлы	$\Delta E_{\varphi=0}$, В
Hg-Tl	0,52
Hg-Sn	0,23
Hg-Bi	0,19
Hg-Sb	-0,04
Hg-In	0,46
Hg-Pb	0,41
Hg-Cd	0,56
Hg-Ga	0,50

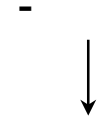
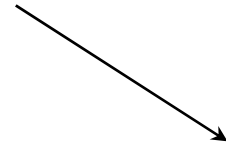




$$W_i(0) = z_i F \{ z \quad c_i = c_i^0 \exp \left(-\frac{W_i}{RT} \right)$$

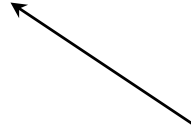
7.11 – 7.14

, 1853 $C = vW_0 / d$



, 1924

$$\frac{1}{C} = \frac{1}{C} + \frac{1}{C}$$



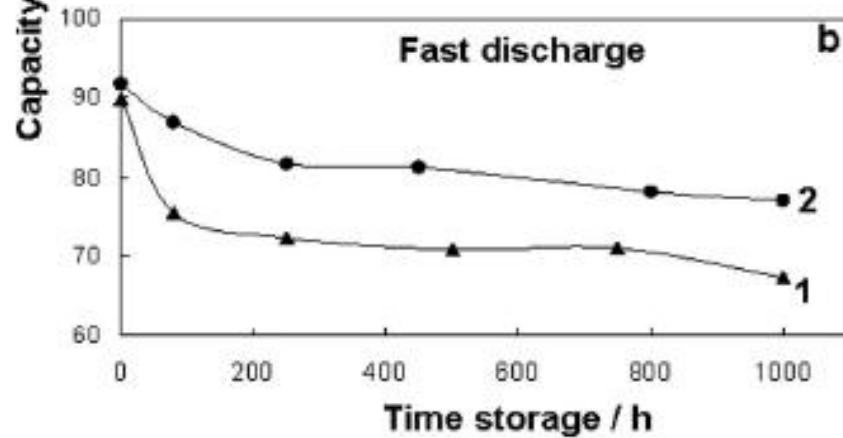
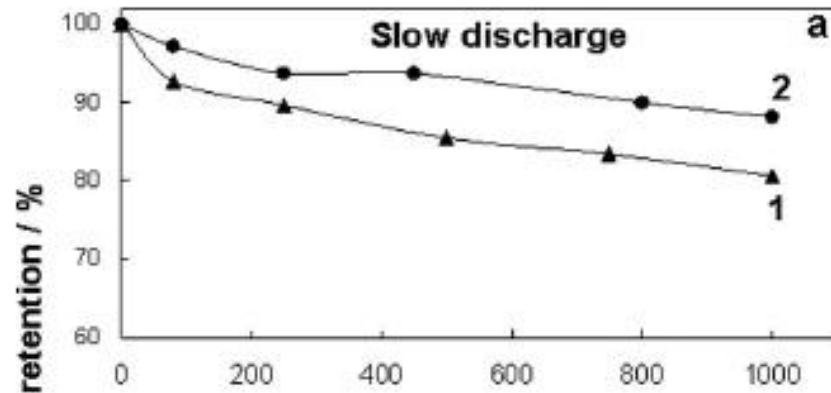
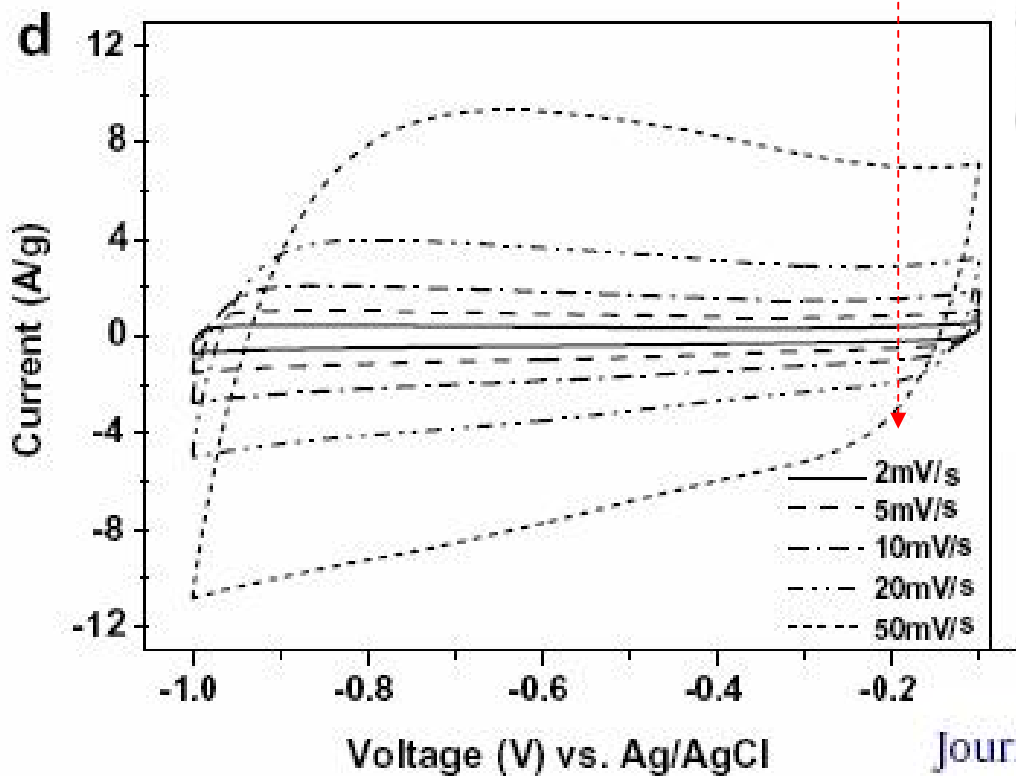
$$C = \frac{F}{2RT} \sqrt{4A^2c + q^2}$$

(« »)

/

:

$Q = \text{const} \longrightarrow I \sim v$



«

»

Organic electrolytes



Inorganic electrolytes



Solvents

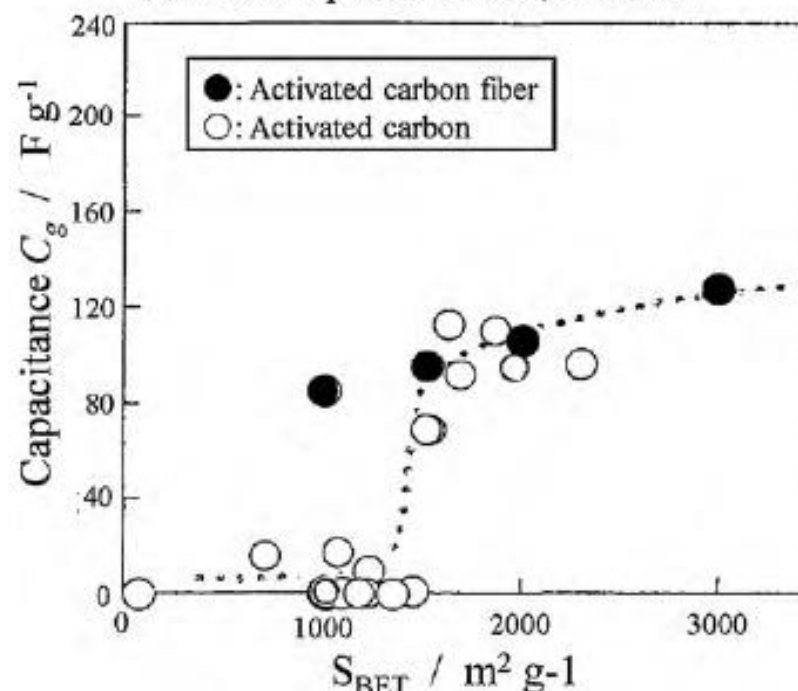
Acetonitrile (AN)

γ-Butyrolactone (GBL)

Dimethyl ketone (DMK)

Propylene carbonate (PC)

Water

(a) In non-aqueous LiClO₄ solution(b) In H₂SO₄ aqueous solution